DEVELOPING A EUROPEAN FRAMEWORK FOR COMPREHENSIVE QUALITY ASSURANCE OF EUROPEAN UNIVERSITIES

QUALITY ASSURANCE FOR THE EUROPEAN UNIVERSITIES
In the EUniQ project QA agencies, ministries, European Universities and European stakeholder organisations cooperate to develop and trial an assessment approach for QA agencies which allows to assess and enhance quality at European Universities. The objectives of the project are to test an approach to assess the quality of European Universities, to develop a needs analysis and to demonstrate the feasibility of organising assessments of European Universities, to develop an assessment methodology that takes into account supra-institutional policies, to undertake four pilot assessments of European Universities, and to, as a result, produce an assessment approach for QA agencies. In other words, it will lead to a European Framework for Comprehensive QA of European Universities.

What are European Universities?
European Universities are transnational alliances of higher education institutions from across the EU that share a long-term strategy and promote European values and identity. The initiative is designed to significantly strengthen mobility of students and staff, and foster the quality, inclusiveness and competitiveness of European higher education. The selection of European Universities includes a broad range of higher education institutions from across the EU, from universities of applied sciences, technical universities and universities of fine arts to comprehensive and research-intensive universities.

WHY A EUROPEAN FRAMEWORK FOR QUALITY ASSURANCE OF EUROPEAN UNIVERSITIES?
During the Education Council of 15 February 2018, Ministers showed support for the European Universities initiative, noting that it should be aiming at quality and excellence while at the same time securing geographical balance across the EU and involving universities from all Member States. They underlined the link between education and research as an important principle. From this perspective, the European Universities initiative is a game changer for national authorities and QA agencies. The call for proposals for European Universities was published on 24 October 2018 (2019-EAC/A03/2018). The programme guide states: 'Quality assurance must be an embedded component to ensure that European Universities successfully deliver the expected results and achieve an impact going far beyond the impact an individual partner organisation could achieve.'
WHO IS INVOLVED?

The National Authority that applied for this project is the Flemish Ministry for Education and Training. The NVAO acts as the affiliated entity responsible for the management of the project.

The EUniQ partnership includes eight QA agencies, six HE ministries, and three European stakeholders associations.

**Flemish Community**
- Accreditation Organisation of the Netherlands and Flanders (NVAO)
- Ministry of Education, Sport and Youth
- Ministry of Education and Science
- High Council for the Evaluation of Research and Higher Education (Hercéres) [representing Ministry]
- Ministry of Education and Science
- Ministry of National Education
- National Center for Professional Education Quality Assurance Foundation (ANQA)
- Swiss Agency of Accreditation and Quality Assurance (AAQ)
- Slovenian Quality Assurance Agency for Higher Education (NAKVIS)
- Quality Agency for Higher Education (AIC)
- Swedish Higher Education Authority (UKÄ)
- National Entity for Accreditation and Quality Assurance (NEAQA)
- Italian National Agency for the Evaluation of Universities and Research Institutes (ANVUR)
- European University Association (EUA)
- European Association for Quality Assurance in Higher Education (ENQA)
- European Students Union (ESU)

**PROJECT BENEFITS**

**For European Universities:**
- The deliverable ‘European Framework for Comprehensive QA of European Universities’ will help alliances to both define and self-assess their quality in the future.
- QA agencies will be able to use this ‘European Framework for Comprehensive QA of European Universities’ to fully assess European Universities in the future.

**For quality assurance agencies:**
- The project strengthens the coherence of QA in Europe and prepares all QA agencies in the EHEA for the further development of European Universities across Europe.
- The project helps QA agencies in developing cross-border cooperation and appropriate cross-border approaches.
- The project will open up a dialogue between QA agencies and European Universities.

**For national authorities:**
- The project will support the further development of QA in the respective countries of the partners.
- The project is implemented via Bologna’s Peer Support Group on QA. This facilitates peer support beyond the project partnership and ensures peer support across the whole EHEA.

**For European stakeholder organisations:**
- They are engaged in the policy discussions related to European Universities and see this project as a means of combining these discussions with actual hands-on experience in the field.
- They will be able to position their policy perspective on the facts on the ground and help guide the way in which this policy development takes root across Europe.

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**Project overview**

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<th>Objective</th>
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<td>1. Roadmap Group</td>
<td>Lead partner: NVAO QA agencies</td>
<td>To generally manage the project, the attainment of the schedule and the production of deliverables.</td>
<td>Progress report (May 2020) - Report on results &amp; development of deliverables</td>
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<td>Other partners: ENQA, ESU, EUA</td>
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<td>- Report on realisations &amp; achieved outcomes</td>
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<td>2. Resonance Group</td>
<td>Lead partner: Flanders Ministries</td>
<td>To guide, monitor and evaluate the work of the Roadmap Group, to reflect on methodologies and pertinent legal issues, to involve other stakeholders,</td>
<td>Analysis of the proposed methodology (Dec. 2019) - Analyze feedback and ways forward</td>
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<td>Other partners:</td>
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<td>European Universities, legal frameworks and the ESG (Jan. 2021)</td>
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<td>3. Methodological development</td>
<td>Partners: All partners</td>
<td>To develop a draft assessment methodology for (European) University Networks.</td>
<td>Pilot assessment framework (Dec. 2019) - what will be assessed, how will it be organised and which information will be used.</td>
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<td>Training day for experts and networks (Jan. 2020) Assessment reports (Sep. 2020)</td>
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